



Table of Contents

1	A Review on Renewable Energy	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Why Renewables?	2
1.3	Fossil Fuels	2
1.3.1	Why Fossil Fuels are considered as Non-renewable Sources of Energy?	3
1.3.2	Fossil Fuel: A boon or a curse	3
1.3.3	Consequences of Fossil Fuel Combustion	4
1.3.4	Renewable Energy Sources	5
1.3.5	Hydropower	5
1.3.6	Geothermal Energy	6
1.3.7	Wind Energy	7
1.3.8	Marine Energy	8
1.3.9	Bioenergy	8

1.3.10	Solar Energy	9
1.4	Fossil Fuel and Nuclear Energy	11
1.4.1	Coal	11
1.4.2	Natural Gas	14
1.4.3	Petroleum	18
1.4.4	Nuclear Energy	20
1.5	Electricity	21
1.6	References	21

2 Introduction to Thermal Science 22

2.1	Introduction	22
2.2	Thermal Science	23
2.3	Thermodynamics	24
2.3.1	Heat and other forms of Energy	25
2.3.2	Specific Heats of Gases, Liquids, and Solids	27
2.3.3	Energy Transfer	30
2.3.4	The first law of Thermodynamics	31
2.3.5	Energy Transfer for a Closed System	33
2.3.6	Energy Transfer for Steady-flow System	33
2.3.7	Saturation Temperature and Saturation Pressure	33
2.4	Heat Transfer	35
2.4.1	Conduction	36
2.4.2	Thermal Conductivity	36
2.4.3	Convection	37
2.4.4	Radiation	38
2.5	Fluid Mechanics	39
2.5.1	Viscosity	40
2.5.2	Pressure Drop in Fluid Flow in Pipes	42
2.6	Thermochemistry	43
2.6.1	Fuels and Combustion	44
2.6.2	Theoretical and Actual Combustion Process	44
2.6.3	Enthalpy of Combustion	45
2.6.4	First-law Analysis of Reacting Systems	45
2.7	Heat Engines and Power Plants	46
2.7.1	Thermal Efficiency	46
2.7.2	Overall Plant Efficiency	47
2.8	Refrigerators and Heat Pumps	47
2.9	Conclusion	48

2.10	References	48
3	Implications of Solar Energy	49
3.1	Introduction	49
3.2	Conservation of Solar Energy	50
3.2.1	Flat Plate Solar Collector	50
3.2.2	Concentrating Solar Collector	51
3.2.3	Solar Power Tower	55
3.2.4	Solar One	56
3.2.5	Solar Two	56
3.2.6	Solar Pond	61
3.2.7	Passive Solar Building Design	64
3.2.8	Passive Energy Gain	65
3.3	References	70
4	Wind Energy	71
4.1	Introduction	71
4.1.1	Wind Energy: The Technology	73
4.1.2	Efficiency and Application	74
4.1.3	Wind Electricity	75
4.1.4	Wind Pumps	75
4.1.5	An overview of Wind Energy	76
4.2	Development of Wind Energy	77
4.2.1	Potentials	77
4.2.2	Challenges	78
4.3	Types of Wind Turbines	79
4.3.1	Horizontal Axis	80
4.3.2	Vertical Axis	81
4.3.3	Ducted Wind Turbines	83
4.4	Power Performance Curve	84
4.5	Potential of Wind Power	86
4.6	Issues with Wind Energy	88
4.7	Wind Power Density	89
4.8	Wind Turbine Efficiency	90
4.9	References	91
5	Hydropower	93
5.1	Introduction	93

5.2	Working of Hydropower?	95
5.3	The Economy of Running a Hydroelectric Power plant	96
5.4	Impulse Turbines	97
5.4.1	Impulse Turbines and its Types	97
5.4.2	Impulse Turbines and their Various Components	98
5.4.3	Working Mechanisms of an Impulse Turbine	99
5.5	Turbines Specific Speed	99
5.6	Run-of-River plants	101
5.6.1	Advantages of run-of-river Projects	102
5.6.2	Disadvantages of the run-of-river	103
5.6.3	Major concerns of the run-of-river	104
5.7	Water wheels	104
5.7.1	Types of Water Wheel	105
5.7.2	Various types of Water Wheel	109
5.7.3	Various Water Developments	110
5.8	Conclusion	112
5.9	Reference	112
6	Geothermal Energy	113
6.1	Introduction	113
6.2	Advantages of Geothermal Energy	114
6.3	Application of Geothermal Energies	114
6.4	Heating Via Geothermal Process	121
6.4.1	Annual Energy Consumption using degree-day Method	121
6.5	Geothermal Cooling	128
6.5.1	Absorption Cooling System	129
6.6	Geothermal Heat Pump System	132
6.6.1	Heat Pump System	132
6.6.2	Heat Pump Systems that use Groundwater Source	133
6.7	Power Production Via Geothermal Methods	134
6.8	Geothermal Cogeneration	137
6.9	Reference	138
7	Ocean Energy	139
7.1	Introduction	139

7.1.1	Potential	140
7.1.2	Technology	141
7.1.3	Purposes of Technology	143
7.2	Tidal Energy	144
7.2.1	Various Advantages and Disadvantages of Tidal Energy	145
7.2.2	Technologies used in Conservation	146
7.3	Wave Energy	146
7.4	Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion	148
7.5	Marine Energy	151
7.6	Various forms of Ocean Energy	152
7.7	Development in the Fields of Marine Energy	154
7.8	Environmental Effects	154
7.9	Economical Impacts	155
7.10	Ocean Energy and its Benefits	155
7.11	Blockades of Ocean Energy	156
7.12	Conclusion	156
7.13	References	158
8	Hydrogen and Fuel Cells	159
8.1	Introduction	159
8.1.1	Energy Sources	160
8.1.2	Uses of Hydrogen	162
8.2	Hydrogen- An Energy Carrier	162
8.2.1	Hydrogen and its Utilization	167
8.2.2	Relationship of Hydrogen and Automobiles	168
8.3	Production of Hydrogen	169
8.3.1	Hydrogen Production from Hydrocarbons	171
8.3.2	Hydrogen from non-hydrocarbons Production	171
8.3.3	Using Integrated Processes in Hydrogen Production	175
8.3.4	Final thoughts on Hydrogen Production Processes	175
8.4	Storage of Hydrogen and its Distribution	176
8.5	Fuel Cells	177
8.5.1	Fuel cells and its types	180
8.5.2	Fuel cell and its Thermodynamics	182
8.6	References	185

9	Renewable Energy and Their Economics	186
9.1	Introduction	186
9.2	Renewable Energy Sources	188
9.3	Economics of Engineering	190
9.4	The Time Value of Money	193
9.4.1	Inflation and Taxation on interest rates and their Effects	194
9.5	Analysis of Life Cycle Costs	195
9.5.1	Analysis of Cost Benefits	197
9.5.2	Product Cost per Unit	200
9.5.3	Comparison of Projects Based on Life Cycle Analysis	200
9.6	Analysis of Payback Period	205
9.7	Conclusion	207
9.8	References	207
10	Environment and Energy	208
10.1	Introduction	208
10.2	Air Pollutants	210
10.2.1	Particulate Matter	213
10.2.2	Sulfur Dioxide	214
10.2.3	Nitrogen Oxides	216
10.2.4	Acid Rain, Ozone and Smog	217
10.3	Automobiles and Their Emissions	219
10.3.1	Catalytic Converters	221
10.4	The Greenhouse Effect	222
10.4.1	Production of Carbon Dioxide	224
10.5	References	226
	Index	227