



# Table of Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Domesticated Poultry: A Description</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Egg-laying Chicken	2
1.3	Free-range	3
1.4	Free-run	3
1.5	Organic Farming	4
1.6	Yarding	4
1.7	Battery Cage	4
1.8	References	7
<b>2</b>	<b>Taxonomy</b>	<b>8</b>
2.1	Introduction	8
2.2	Chicken	9

2.2.1	Taxonomy of Chicken	10
2.3	Domestic Ducks	10
2.4	Turkey	11
2.4.1	Taxonomy of Turkey	12
2.4.2	Fossil Forms	12
2.5	Quail	12
2.6	References	13
<b>3</b>	<b>Domestication of Poultry</b>	<b>14</b>
3.1	Poultry Domestication and Genetic Diversity	14
3.2	Origin of Domestic Fowl	16
3.3	Physiological and Behavioral Changes	16
3.4	Genetic Diversity and Domestication	18
3.5	References	18
<b>4</b>	<b>Structure and Distribution of the Poultry Sector</b>	<b>19</b>
4.1	Introduction	19
4.2	Poultry Contribution to the Revolution of Livestock	21
4.3	The Poultry Industry	24
4.4	Production of Poultry Egg and Production	26
4.5	References	29
<b>5</b>	<b>Essentials of Poultry Production</b>	<b>30</b>
5.1	Introduction	30
5.2	Traditional Free-range	32
5.3	Improved Free-range	32
5.4	Small-scale Confined	32
5.5	Confined in Deep Litter	33
5.6	Contained with Raised Floor	33
5.6.1	Cage or Battery	33
5.7	Breed	33
5.7.1	Feed	34
5.7.2	Housing	34
5.7.3	Disease Control	36
5.7.4	Poultry Health	36
5.7.5	Enhancement of Production of Poultry Improved Management	37
5.8	References	37

<b>6</b>	<b>The Products</b>	<b>38</b>
6.1	Poultry Products	38
6.2	Types of Poultry Products	39
6.2.1	Consumable Products	39
6.2.2	By-products	43
6.2.3	Processing of the Poultry By-products	43
6.2.4	Important Points to be Followed While Feeding the Poultry By-product	44
6.2.5	Degradability and Digestibility	45
6.3	References	45
<b>7</b>	<b>Eggs</b>	<b>46</b>
7.1	Introduction	46
7.2	History	47
7.3	Variety	48
7.4	Production	48
7.5	Characteristics and Anatomy	49
7.5.1	Air Cell	49
7.5.2	Shell	50
7.5.3	Membrane	50
7.5.4	White	51
7.5.5	Yolk	51
7.5.6	Nutritional Value	51
7.6	Farming Issues	52
<b>8</b>	<b>Growth of Poultry</b>	<b>53</b>
8.1	Introduction	53
8.2	Growth Stages of Baby Chicks	54
8.2.1	First Week of the Chick	54
8.2.2	Fifth Week to the Fifteenth Week	54
8.2.3	Sixteenth to Seventeenth Week	55
8.2.4	Eighteenth Week	55
8.2.5	Eighteenth Month	55
8.3	Retrials of Laying Hens: (“Retirement of Poultry”)	56
8.4	Growth of Poultry	56
8.4.1	Consequences of “Fast-growing” Poultry and their Health Issues	57

8.4.2	Provocations of “Slower Growing” Poultry and their Health Issues	58
8.5	Growth of the Poultry and its Other Components	58
8.6	References	59

## 9 Female Reproduction 60

9.1	Introduction	60
9.2	Parts of the Female Reproductive System	62
9.2.1	Ovary	63
9.2.2	Oviduct	63
9.3	Ovulation	65
9.4	Egg Irregularities	65
9.5	References	69

## 10 The Reproductive Tract 70

10.1	Introduction	70
10.2	Male Reproductive System	71
10.3	Female Reproductive System	72
10.3.1	Ovary	73
10.3.2	Yolk	73
10.3.3	Oviduct	74
10.3.4	Progesterone, Estrogen and Androgen	74
10.4	Egg Formation	75
10.4.1	Formation of the Yolk and Ovary	75
10.4.2	Time of Egg Formation	76
10.5	Shell Gland (Uterus) and Eggshell Quality	77
10.5.1	Factors Responsible for the Variation in Eggshell Quality	78
10.6	Sex Determination of a Goose	79
10.7	References	79

## 11 Egg Production 80

11.1	Introduction	80
11.2	Factors that Influence the Production of Eggs	82
11.2.1	Effects of Temperature on Egg Production	85
11.3	Cycle of Eggs Production	86
11.3.1	Planning for Production	87

11.4 Profit and Cost of Production	90
11.4.1 Brooder and Grower Stage	90
11.4.2 Laying Birds	90
11.4.3 Laying Cycle: Cost and Income	91
11.4.4 Limitation	92
11.5 References	92
<b>12 Poultry that Stop Laying Eggs</b>	<b>93</b>
12.1 Introduction	93
12.2 Factors that Tend to Stop the Laying of Eggs	93
12.2.1 Anxiety Level	94
12.2.2 Feeding	94
12.2.3 Poultry Age	95
12.2.4 Disease	95
12.2.5 Daylight Length	96
12.2.6 Molting	96
12.2.7 Bodyweight	96
12.2.8 Climatic Condition	97
12.3 Management Factors	97
12.4 Conclusion	98
12.5 References	98
<b>13 Lightening Program of Poultry</b>	<b>99</b>
13.1 Introduction	99
13.2 Important Guidelines	99
13.3 Lightening Strategies for Different Types of Poultry	100
13.4 Different Types of Lights used in Poultry	101
13.5 Lights Effecting Different Stages of Poultry	101
13.6 Conclusion	102
13.7 References	103
<b>14 Male Reproductive Systems</b>	<b>104</b>
14.1 Introduction	104
14.2 The Testicles	106
14.3 The Vas Deferens	107
14.4 The Copulative Organ	107
14.5 References	107

<b>15 Factors, Organs and Process Involving Male Reproduction in Poultry Animals</b>		<b>108</b>
15.1	The Male Reproductive Tract	108
15.1.1	The Testicles	109
15.1.2	The Vas Deferens or the Deferent Duct	110
15.1.3	The Copulative Organ	111
15.1.4	Sperms	111
15.2	Origin of Artificial Insemination	112
15.3	Collection of Semen	112
15.4	Parameters of Artificial Insemination	113
15.5	Liquid Storage of Semen for Artificial Insemination	113
15.5.1	Semen Diluents	113
15.5.2	Evaluation of the Semen after Liquid Storage	115
15.6	Frozen Storage of Semen for Artificial Insemination	115
15.6.1	Fertilising Ability	116
15.6.2	Freezing Systems	116
15.7	References	117
<b>16 Incubation</b>		<b>118</b>
16.1	Introduction	118
16.2	What is Incubation?	119
16.3	Natural Incubation	119
16.3.1	Incubation in Mammals (Mammalian Incubation)	120
16.3.2	Incubation in Reptiles (Reptilian Incubation)	120
16.3.3	Incubation in Birds (Avian Incubation)	120
16.3.4	Incubation in Aquatic and Semi-aquatic Vertebrates	121
16.4	Physical Processes in Incubation	121
16.4.1	Egg Heat Transfer	122
16.4.2	Egg Water Transfer	124
16.4.3	Gaseous Exchange (Oxygen O <sub>2</sub> and Carbon dioxide CO <sub>2</sub> )	124
16.4.4	Relative Air Humidity	125
16.4.5	Egg Position and Turning	126
16.5	Basics of Incubation at Non-commercial Hatcheries	126
16.5.1	Preparations before Incubation	126
16.5.2	During the Incubation Periods	127
16.5.3	Candling	127

16.6	References	128
<b>17</b>	<b>Development of the Embryo (in a Chicken Egg)</b>	<b>129</b>
17.1	Introduction	129
17.2	Basics of the Developmental Process	130
17.2.1	Embryonic Membranes	131
17.3	Stages of Embryonic Development	132
17.4	Day-to-day Developmental Timeline of the Incubation Process	135
17.4.1	Day Zero (Before the Laying of the Egg)	135
17.4.2	Between Laying and Start of the Incubation Period	135
17.5	References	145
<b>18</b>	<b>Preliminary Necessities for Egg-laying, Incubation and Hatching</b>	<b>146</b>
18.1	Introduction	146
18.2	Physical Requirements in a Hatchery	147
18.2.1	Temperature	147
18.2.2	Humidity	147
18.2.3	Ventilation	147
18.2.4	Position of Eggs	148
18.2.5	Turning of Eggs	149
18.3	External Parameters of Egg Handling in a Hatchery	149
18.3.1	Selection of Eggs	150
18.3.2	Prevention of Contamination in the Hatching Eggs	150
18.3.3	Storage of Pre-incubation Eggs	151
18.3.4	Hygiene Standards in the Hatchery	152
18.4	Spatial Requirements of an Artificial Hatchery	152
18.4.1	Location	152
18.4.2	Size	153
18.4.3	Design	153
18.4.4	Shower Room	153
18.4.5	Fumigation Room	153
18.4.6	Holding Room	154
18.4.7	Setter	154
18.4.8	Dark Room	154
18.4.9	Hatcher	154

18.4.10 Washer	154
18.5 References	155

## 19 Commercial Poultry Farming 156

19.1 Introduction	156
19.2 Advantages and Challenges of Poultry Farming	157
19.2.1 Advantages	157
19.2.2 Challenges	157
19.3 Commercial Classification of Poultry	158
19.4 Breeds of Poultry	158
19.4.1 Chicken	158
19.4.2 Turkey	161
19.4.3 Ducks	164
19.4.4 Geese	166
19.5 References	167

## 20 Prevention and Control of Poultry Diseases 168

20.1 Introduction	168
20.1.1 Conceptual Biosecurity	169
20.1.2 Structural Biosecurity	169
20.1.3 Operational Biosecurity	170
20.2 Financial Considerations in the Prevention and Control of Diseases	170
20.2.1 Basic Principles Involved	170
20.2.2 Fixed and Variable Costs in Commercial Poultry Production	171
20.3 Prevention of Diseases	173
20.3.1 Mechanisms of Disease Transmission in Poultry	173
20.3.2 Biosecurity	174
20.4 32.4 Decontamination and Disinfection	176
20.5 21.5 Public Health Considerations in the Disinfection and decontamination process	177
20.6 References	177

## 21 Nutrient Requirements of Poultry 178

21.1 Major Components of Poultry Diets	178
21.1.1 Energy	179
21.1.2 Dietary Levels	180



21.2	Specific Nutrient Requirements	181
21.2.1	Carbohydrates	181
21.2.2	Proteins and Amino Acids	181
21.2.3	Fats	182
21.2.4	Minerals	182
21.2.5	Vitamins	182
21.2.6	Water	182
21.3	References	183
<b>22</b>	<b>Poultry Breeding and Genetic Improvement</b>	<b>184</b>
22.1	Poultry Breeding	184
22.1.1	Requirements of the Chicks	185
22.2	Genetic Improvement	185
22.2.1	Recent Approaches to Breeding in Poultry	185
22.2.2	Heritable Strategies Required for the Development of Broilers	187
22.2.3	Techniques for the Development of Meat Quality and Growth of Breast Muscle	189
22.2.4	Genetic Techniques for the Management of Ascites	190
22.2.5	Genetic Techniques to Manage Heat Stress among Broilers	191
22.2.6	Selection Strategies of the Broilers and their Skeletal Problems	192
22.2.7	Heritable Strategies for the Improvement of the Layer	192
22.3	References	193
<b>23</b>	<b>Commercial Methods of Poultry Breeding</b>	<b>194</b>
23.1	Commercial Breeding	194
23.1.1	Forming an Egg	195
23.1.2	The Egg	195
23.1.3	Hatchery	196
23.1.4	Incubation Stages	196
23.2	References	198
<b>24</b>	<b>Monogenic Traits</b>	<b>199</b>
24.1	Introduction	199

24.2	Chicken Genome and its Analysis	201
24.2.1	Cytogenetic and Karyotype Map	201
24.2.2	Genetic Linkage Maps	202
24.2.3	Mapping of Monogenic Traits among the Farm Animals	203
24.2.4	Comparative Mapping among the Chicken	204
24.2.5	Comparative Mapping of Chickens	206
24.3	References	206

## 25 Use of Molecular Techniques 207

25.1	Introduction	207
25.2	Basic Tools	208
25.2.1	DNA	208
25.2.2	PCR	209
25.2.3	Genetic Markers	209
25.2.4	High Throughput Analysis	209
25.2.5	The Sequencing of the Chicken Genome	210
25.3	Practical Application	211
25.3.1	Genetic Selection	211
25.3.2	Fishy Taint, Diet and Genetics	212
25.3.3	MHC and Disease	214
25.3.4	Brand Identity and Quality Control	214
25.4	References	214

## 26 Nutrition and Feeding 215

26.1	Nutrition	215
26.2	Poultry Nutrition	216
26.3	Types of Poultry Nutrition	216
26.4	Factors affecting Poultry Nutrition Requirement	219
26.5	Poultry Feedings	220
26.5.1	Principles of Poultry Feeding	220
26.5.2	Different Types of Feeds for Poultry	221
26.6	References	222

## 27 The Digestive Tract 223

27.1	Introduction	223
27.2	Parts of the Digestive Tract of Poultry	224
27.3	Conclusion	229
27.4	References	229

<b>28 Housing and Welfare</b>	<b>230</b>
28.1 Introduction	230
28.2 Various Types of Housing System for Poultry	231
28.3 Requirement of the Floor – Space for Poultry – Layers	234
28.4 Requirement of the Floor – Space for Poultry – Broilers	234
28.5 Poultry House Design	235
28.5.1 Open-sided Poultry House	235
28.5.2 Open Front and Back Sides	238
28.5.3 Controlled Environment House	238
28.6 Insulation	239
28.7 Welfare	241
28.8 What is Animal Welfare?	242
28.9 Measuring the Different Factors in Animal Welfare	243
28.10 The Five Freedoms and Criteria for Good Welfare	243
28.11 Resource-oriented and Animal-oriented Measures	244
28.12 References	244
<b>29 Housing and Environmental Control</b>	<b>245</b>
29.1 Introduction	245
29.2 Different Production Systems of Poultry	246
29.3 Advantages of Environmental Control Housing	247
29.4 Issues Involved and Various Strategies of Environmental Control Housing	247
29.4.1 Ammonia Gas	247
29.4.2 Monitoring	248
29.5 Equipments of Environmental Control Housing	248
29.5.1 Ventilation	248
29.5.2 Biosecurity	249
29.5.3 Alarms and Generators	249
29.5.4 Fans	250
29.5.5 Lightening	250
29.5.6 Heaters	250
29.5.7 Controlling House Environment	250
29.6 Major Aims of Environmental Control House	251
29.7 Conclusion	251
29.8 References	251
<b>Index</b>	<b>252</b>