



Table of Contents

	1
1 Transmission Networks	1
1.1 Transmission Technology	1
1.1.1 Information Technology Basics	2
1.1.2 Transmission Method	8
1.1.3 Transmission Paths	12
1.1.4 Signal Types	13
1.1.5 Electroacoustics	15
1.2 Wired Signal Transmission	17
1.2.1 Transmission Cable with Copper Wires	18
1.2.2 Optical Fiber Cable (Fiber Optic Cable)	19
1.2.3 Cable Network Construction	21
1.2.4 Basic Variables of a Line	22
1.2.5 Attenuation on Cables	23

1.2.6	Level	25
1.2.7	Transmission Interference	26
1.3	Multiple uses of Transmission Paths	29
1.3.1	Multiple-use Procedure	30
1.3.2	Modulation Method	32
1.3.3	Modulation Types for Pulse Trains	35
1.3.4	Frequency Multiplexing	36
1.3.5	Wavelength Multiplexing	37
1.3.6	Digital Modulation Methods with the Sinusoidal Carrier	38
1.3.7	Digital Subscriber Line ADSL	40
1.3.8	Time Division Multiplexing (TDM)	41
1.3.9	PCM Measurement Technology	42
1.4	Data Transmission in the Synchronous Digital Hierarchy (SDH)	43
1.5	Integrated Data Network	44
1.5.1	Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)	46
1.5.2	ATM Layer Model	50
1.6	Data Communication with the Internet Protocol (IP)	52
1.6.1	OSI Reference Model and its Protocols	53
1.6.2	TCP/IP Reference Model and OSI	56
1.6.3	TCP Segment Header(L4)	60
1.6.4	The Internet	62
1.6.5	Header of IP Protocol	67
1.6.6	IP address	71
1.6.7	Domain Name System	79
2	Wide Area Network	84
2.1	Introduction	84
2.2	Transport Network	87
2.2.1	Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS)	89
2.2.2	Programming Characterized Organizing	92
2.2.3	Data Center	94
2.3	Next Generation Networks – NGN	97
2.3.1	Basics	98
2.3.2	IP Multimedia Subsystem IMS	100
2.3.3	Transmission of Real-time Information about NGN	101

2.3.4	Connection Control with the Signaling Protocol (SIP) Session Initiation Protocol	102
2.3.5	Public Architecture Nets	104
2.4	WAN Network Architectures	107
2.5	Access Networks	111
2.5.1	Asymmetrical Digital Subscribers Line (ADSL)	111
2.5.2	Very High Bit-rate Digital Subscriber Line (VDSL)	113
2.5.3	Vectoring	114
2.5.4	Bonding	117
2.5.5	LTE Connection	121
2.5.6	Optical Access Systems	126
2.5.7	MSAN Multi-server Access Node	128
2.5.8	Private Networks (PBXs)	130
3	Local Networks	134
3.1	Basics of Local Networks	134
3.2	Network Topologies	136
3.2.1	Bus Topology	137
3.2.2	Star Topology	138
3.2.3	Ring Topology	139
3.2.4	Mesh Topology	140
3.2.5	Line Topology	141
3.2.6	Cell Topology	142
3.2.7	Hybrid Topologies	143
3.2.8	Extended Star	143
3.2.9	Logical and Physical Topology	144
3.3	Structured Cabling	145
3.3.1	Six Subsystems of a Structured Cabling System	146
3.4	Layer Models	147
3.4.1	ISO/OSI Model	147
3.4.2	Layers of the OSI Model	148
3.4.3	DoD or TCP/IP Model	153
3.5	Transmission Media	156
3.5.1	Coaxial Cable	159
3.5.2	Twisted Pair Cable	160
3.5.3	Network Classes and Network Categories	161
3.5.4	Optical Fiber (FO)	167

3.6	Ethernet	170
3.7	Network Couplings	175
3.7.1	Repeater and Hub	176
3.7.2	Bridge and Swatch	176
3.7.3	Routers	177
3.8	Wireless Networks	178
3.8.1	WLAN or Wi-Fi	182
3.8.2	Bluetooth	184
3.8.3	Li-Fi an Upcoming Standard?	187
3.9	Network Storage	188
3.9.1	Network Attached Storage – NAS	189
3.9.2	Storage Area Network – SAN	190
Index		192