

## Table of Contents

1. Equations and Inequalities ..... 1
1.1 Linear Equation in One Variable ..... 1
1.1.1 Definition ..... 1
1.1.2 Solving Linear Equation in one Variable ..... 1
1.2 Quadratic Equations in One Variable ..... 5
1.2.1 Definition ..... 5
1.2.2 Solving Quadratic Equations in one Variable ..... 6
1.3 Applications of Linear and Quadratic Equations in one Variable ..... 10
1.3.1 Introduction10
1.4 Dealing with Inequalities14
1.4.1 Linear Inequalities in one variable14
1.4.2 Properties of Inequalities ..... 14
1.4.3 Compound Inequalities ..... 16
1.4.3 Absolute-value Inequalities ..... 17
1.5 Linear Equations in Two Variables ..... 20
1.5.1 Definition ..... 20
1.5.2 Solving Linear equation in two Variables ..... 21
1.5.3 System of Linear Equation in two Variables ..... 21
1.5.4 Solution of a System of Linear Equations ..... 27
1.6 Linear Equations in Three Variables ..... 34
1.6.1 Definition ..... 34
1.6.2 Solution of a linear equation in three variables ..... 34
1.6.3 System of Linear Equations in 3 Variables ..... 34
1.6.4 Solution of System of Linear Equations in three Variables ..... 36
1.7 Applications of System of Linear Equations in Two and Three Variables ..... 47
1.7.1 Introduction ..... 47
1.8 System of Non-Linear Equations in two Variables ..... 54
1.8.1 Introduction ..... 54
1.8.2 Solution of Non- Linear Equations ..... 55
1.9 Inequalities in Two Variables ..... 62
1.9.1 Introduction ..... 62
1.9.2 Solution of Linear Inequality in Two Variables ..... 63
1.9.3 System of Linear Inequalities in Two Variables ..... 65
References ..... 71
2. Polynomial and Rational Functions ..... 72
2.1 Introduction to Polynomials ..... 72
2.1.1 Definition ..... 72
2.1.2 Properties of Polynomials ..... 74
2.1.3 Degree of Polynomial ..... 74
2.1.4 The leading term Test ..... 74
2.1.5 Zeros and Multiplicities of Zero ..... 76
2.1.6 Graphing of the Polynomial ..... 77
2.2 Multiplication of Polynomials ..... 79
2.2.1 Product of the monomials ..... 79
2.6.2 Product of a Monomial and a Polynomial ..... 79
2.2.3 Multiplying two Binomials ..... 80
2.2.4 Product of two Binomials by Foil Method ..... 80
2.2.5 Squaring of Binomials ..... 82
2．2．6 Product of Higher order Polynomials ..... 83
2．3 Evaluation and some more Algebra of Polynomials ..... 84
2．3．1 Division of two Polynomials ..... 84
2．3．2 Evaluating the Polynomial ..... 86
2．3．3 Addition of Polynomials with different variables ..... 87
2．4 Factoring of Polynomial ..... 89
2．4．1 Introduction ..... 89
2．4．2 Factoring by Grouping ..... 90
2．4．3 Factoring by Middle Term Splitting ..... 91
2．5 Quadratic Equations and its Solutions ..... 93
2．5．1 Introduction ..... 93
2．5．2 Square Root Property ..... 93
2．5．3 Completing the Square ..... 94
2．5．4 Quadratic Formula ..... 98
2．5．5 Vertex Form of Quadratic Equations ..... 102
2．5．6 Graph of a Quadratic Function in Vertex Form ..... 103
2．5．7 Vertex of Parabola ..... 105
2．6 Rational Functions ..... 108
2．6．1 Introduction ..... 108
2．6．2 Asymptotes ..... 108
2．6．3 Graphing the Rational Function ..... 112
2．7 Inequalities ..... 115
2．7．1 Introduction ..... 115
2．7．2 Polynomial Inequality ..... 115
2．7．3 Rational Inequality ..... 118
2．8 Applications of Polynomials and Rational Equalities and Inequalities ..... 122
2．8．1 Applications of Polynomials ..... 122
2．8．2 Applications of Polynomial and Rational Inequalities ..... 124
2．9 Variation ..... 127
2．9．1 Direct Variation ..... 127
2．9．2 Inverse Variation ..... 127
2．9．3 Joint Variation ..... 128
2．9．4 Applications of Variations ..... 128
References ..... 132
3. Exponential and Logarithmic Functions ..... 133
Introduction ..... 133
3.1 Exponential function ..... 133
3.2 Graphing of exponential functions ..... 136
3.3 Compute the exponential function base e ..... 140
3.4 Use of exponential functions in various applications ..... 143
3.4.1 Exponential curve through two points ..... 145
3.4.2 Compound Interest using exponential functions ..... 147
3.5 Logarithmic functions ..... 152
3.6 Graphing of Logarithmic Functions ..... 157
3.7 Conversion between Exponential \& Logarithmic Functions ..... 162
3.8 Use of logarithmic functions in various applications ..... 166
3.9 Exponential \& Logarithmic Equations ..... 170
3.9.1 Solving Exponential Equations ..... 170
3.9.2 Solving Logarithmic Equations ..... 174
References ..... 177
4. Matrices Determinants and its Applications ..... 178
4.1 Elementary Row Operations ..... 178
4.1.1 Introduction ..... 178
4.1.2 Types of Matrices ..... 179
4.1.3 Equality of Matrices ..... 181
4.1.4 Trace of Matrix ..... 182
4.1.5 Elementary Row Operations ..... 182
4.1.6 Augmented Matrix ..... 186
4.2 Arithmetic Operation on Matrices ..... 190
4.2.1 Introduction ..... 190
4.2.2 Addition \& Subtraction ..... 190
4.2.3 Transpose of a Matrix ..... 193
4.2.4 Scalar Multiplication of a Matrix ..... 195
4.2.5 Matrix Multiplication ..... 197
4.2.6 Special type of Matrices ..... 199
4.3 Determinant ..... 204
4.3.1 Introduction ..... 204
4.3.2 Properties of Determinant ..... 206
4.3.3 Minors ..... 206
4.3.4 Cofactors ..... 207
4.4 Inverse of a Matrix ..... 208
4.4.1 Introduction ..... 208
4.4.2 Computing Inverse of a Matrix using Adjoint ..... 209
4.4.3 Properties of Adjoint and Inverse ..... 212
4.4.4 Computing Inverse of a Matrix using Gauss-Jordan Method ..... 213
4.5 Solving System of Equations Using Matrices ..... 215
4.5.1 Introduction ..... 215
4.5.2 System of Linear Equations in Two Variables ..... 217
4.5.3 System of Linear Equations in Three Variables ..... 218
4.5.4 Inconsistent \& Dependent Systems ..... 220
4.5.5 Cramer's Rule for Solving System of Linear Equations in two variables ..... 222
4.5.6 Cramer's Rule for Solving System of Linear Equations in three variables ..... 224
4.6 Applications of System of Linear Equations ..... 227
4.6.1 Introduction ..... 227
References ..... 232
5. Functions and Relations ..... 233
5.1 The Rectangular Coordinate System and Graphing Utilities ..... 233
5.1.1 Plot points on a Rectangular Coordinate System ..... 234
5.1.2 The Distance and Midpoint Formulas ..... 235
5.1.3 Graph Equations by Plotting Points ..... 240
5.1.4 Identify $x$ and $y$-Intercepts ..... 242
5.2 Circles ..... 244
5.2.1 Write an Equation of a Circle in Standard Form ..... 244
5.2.2 Write the General Form of an Equation of a Circle ..... 247
5.3 Functions and Relations ..... 248
5.3.1 Determine Whether a Relation is a Function ..... 249
5.3.2 Apply Function Notation ..... 251
5.3.3 Determine the $x$ and $y$-intercepts of a Function Defined by $y=f(x)$ ..... 252
5.3.4 Determine Domain and Range of a Function ..... 253
5.4 Linear Equations in Two Variables and Linear Functions ..... 254
5.4.1 Graph Linear Equations in Two Variables ..... 254
5.4.2 Determine the Slope of a Line ..... 257
5.4.3 Apply the Slope - Intercept Form of a Line ..... 259
5.4.4 Compute Average Rate of Change ..... 261
5.5 Applications of Linear Equations and Modeling ..... 265
5.5.1 Apply the Point - Slope Formula ..... 265
5.5.2 Determine the Slopes of Parallel and Perpendicular Lines ..... 267
5.5.3 Create a Linear Function in an Application ..... 270
5.6 Transformations of Graphs ..... 272
5.6.1 Recognize Basic Functions ..... 272
5.6.2 Apply Vertical and Horizontal Translations ..... 274
5.6.3 Apply Vertical and Horizontal Shrinking and Stretching ..... 276
5.6.4 Apply Reflections across the $x$ and $y$ - Axes ..... 280
5.6.5 Summarize Transformations of Graphs ..... 282
5.7 Analyzing Graphs of Functions and Piecewise - Defined Functions ..... 285
5.7.1 Test for Symmetry ..... 285
5.7.2 Identify Even and Odd Functions ..... 289
5.7.3 Graph Piecewise - Defined Functions 5-22 ..... 291
5.7.4 Investigate Increasing, Decreasing, and Constant Behavior of a Function ..... 293
5.7.5 Determine Relative Minima and Maxima of a Function ..... 294
5.8 Algebra of Functions and Function Composition ..... 298
5.8.1 Perform Operations on Functions ..... 298
5.8.2 Evaluate a Difference Quotient ..... 302
5.8.3 Compose and Decompose Functions ..... 304
References ..... 308
6. Analytic Geometry ..... 309
Introduction ..... 309
6.1 Coordinate Geometry ..... 311
6.1.1 The Distance Formula ..... 312
6.1.2 The Section Formula ..... 313
6.1.3 Slope of Line ..... 315
6.1.4 Angle between the lines ..... 316
6.2 Circle ..... 317
6.2.1 Circle with centre at origin ..... 317
6.2.2 Circles with centre not at origin ..... 318
6.2.3 Parametric form of circle ..... 320
6.2.4 Equation of a tangent to a circle ..... 320
6.2.5 Equation of a normal to a circle ..... 321
6.2.6 Director Circle ..... 321
6.3 Ellipse ..... 322
6.3.1 Ellipses with centre at origin ..... 324
6.3.2 Ellipses with centre not at origin ..... 328
6.3.3 Parametric form of ellipse ..... 331
6.3.4 Auxiliary Circle ..... 331
6.3.5 Equation of tangent of an ellipse ..... 332
6.3.6 Equation of normal ..... 334
6.3.7 Director Circle ..... 334
6.3.8 Diameter and Conjugate Diameter of an Ellipse ..... 335
6.3.9 Equation of Chord with middle point of an Ellipse ..... 336
6.3.10 Ellipse and its applications ..... 336
6.4 Parabola ..... 337
6.4.1 Parabolas with Vertex at origin ..... 338
6.4.2 Parabolas with Vertex not at origin ..... 343
6.4.3 Equation of the tangent of a parabola ..... 347
6.4.4 Equation of Director Circle of a Parabola ..... 349
6.4.5 Equation of a normal to a parabola ..... 350
6.4.6 Equation of Chord of a Parabola ..... 351
6.4.7 Equation of Diameter of a parabola ..... 351
6.4.8 Parabola and its applications ..... 352
6.5 Hyperbolas ..... 354
6.5.1 Hyperbolas with centre at origin ..... 357
6.5.2 Hyperbolas with centre not at origin ..... 358
6.5.3 Parametric form of points of a Hyperbola ..... 363
6.5.4 Auxiliary circle of a Hyperbola ..... 363
6.5.5 Equation of Tangent to a Hyperbola ..... 364
6.5.6 Equation of the normal to the Hyperbola ..... 365
6.5.7 Equation of director circle to the hyperbola ..... 365
6.5.8 Equations of chord with middle point at ( $x_{1}, y_{1}$ ) on the hyperbola ..... 366
6.5.9 Equations of diameter and conjugate diameter of the hyperbola ..... 366
6.6 Rectangular Hyperbola ..... 367
6.6.1 Asymptotes ..... 367
References ..... 370
Index ..... 371
